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EVENING PAPERS .. WEDNESDAY, 19TH DECEMBER, 1934.
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COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.

UNEMPLOYMENT - CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1933.

Information derived from the Census, concerning unemployment in New South Wales, Victoria, Queensland, and South Australia, was recently issued.

Similar information is presented herewith for Western Australia, Tasmania, the Federal Capital Territory, the Northern Territory, and for the whole of the Commonwealth.

In addition to the following summary statement, more detailed statements are given in accompanying tables for each State and Territory and for Australia. The first of the three tables shows for each sex separately the Grades of Occupation, and from this table the numbers classed as Salary or Wage Earners can be ascertained. The second table discloses the Causes of Unemployment; and the third table shows the Duration of Unemployment, i.e., the number of weeks, months, or years for which groups of persons had been unemployed.

Further analyses have yet to be made of the distribution of the unemployed in Local Government Areas, Age Groups, and Usual Occupation.

SALARY AND WAGE EARNERS.

The total number of persons included in the Salary and Wage-Earner class on the 30th June, 1933, was:-

	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>	<u>Persons</u>
New South Wales ..	647,380	193,126	840,506
Victoria ..	442,491	168,017	610,508
Queensland ..	233,162	65,606	298,768
South Australia ..	140,486	43,365	183,851
Western Australia ..	111,710	29,848	141,558
Tasmania ..	50,027	14,638	64,665
Federal Capital Territory	2,818	711	3,529
Northern Territory ..	1,951	228	2,179
Total, Australia ..	1,630,025	515,539	2,145,564

The following table shows the number of persons returned as wholly unemployed at the time of the Census (30th June, 1933) in each State or Territory (Wage-Earners working part time, or who were stated to be engaged on sustenance work, have been regarded as employed).

	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>	<u>Persons</u>
New South Wales ..	189,666	32,776	222,442
Victoria ..	93,718	21,032	119,750
Queensland ..	46,731	10,560	57,291
South Australia ..	37,816	5,924	43,740
Western Australia	21,476	3,991	25,467
Tasmania ..	10,226	1,442	11,668
Federal Capital Territory	278	31	309
Northern Territory ..	358	19	377
Total, Australia ..	405,269	75,775	481,044

The percentage proportions of persons in the wage and salary earning group who were unemployed were:-

	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>	<u>Persons</u>
	<u>%</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>%</u>
New South Wales ..	29.3	17.0	26.5
Victoria ..	22.3	12.5	19.6
Queensland ..	20.0	16.1	19.2
South Australia ..	26.9	13.7	23.8
Western Australia ..	19.2	13.4	18.0
Tasmania ..	20.4	9.9	18.0
Federal Capital Territory ..	9.9	4.4	8.8
Northern Territory ..	18.3	8.3	17.3
Total, Australia ..	24.9	14.7	22.4

The foregoing figures include all persons who were wholly unemployed from any cause. If those persons are excluded who were stated to be unemployed because of sickness or from any cause other than scarcity of employment, the numbers of unemployed whose condition was due directly to business depression were:-

	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>	<u>Persons</u>
New South Wales ..	178,554	28,746	207,300
Victoria ..	89,942	16,880	106,822
Queensland ..	42,361	8,792	51,153
South Australia ..	35,553	4,946	40,499
Western Australia ..	19,451	3,368	22,819
Tasmania ..	9,414	1,151	10,565
Federal Capital Territory ..	261	24	285
Northern Territory ..	331	14	345
Total, Australia ..	375,867	63,921	439,788

and the rates per cent. of unemployment among wage and salary earners were:-

	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>	<u>Persons</u>
	<u>%</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>%</u>
New South Wales ..	27.6	14.9	24.7
Victoria ..	20.3	10.0	17.5
Queensland ..	18.2	13.4	17.1
South Australia ..	25.3	11.4	22.0
Western Australia ..	17.4	11.3	16.1
Tasmania ..	18.8	7.9	16.3
Federal Capital Territory ..	9.3	3.4	8.1
Northern Territory ..	17.0	6.1	15.8
Total, Australia ..	23.1	12.4	20.5

Among the unemployed persons there were numbers of youths of both sexes (16 years but under 21 years of age) who stated that they had never been in employment. The number of these youths was:-

	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>	<u>Persons</u>
New South Wales ..	7,856	4,252	12,108
Victoria ..	3,027	1,320	4,347
Queensland ..	1,748	1,045	2,793
South Australia ..	1,260	588	1,848
Western Australia ..	742	358	1,100
Tasmania ..	419	139	558
Federal Capital Territory ..	5	5	10
Northern Territory ..	4	3	7
Total, Australia ..	15,061	7,710	22,771

In the Commonwealth as a whole, the total population increased between 1921 and 1933 by 1,194,105 persons. In 1921, 159,080 persons were unemployed. During the twelve years the number of unemployed increased by 321,964, and the number of those classed as "other than unemployed" by 872,141.

TREND OF UNEMPLOYMENT BEFORE AND SINCE THE CENSUS.

A. Trade Union Percentages.

The returns of unemployment furnished quarterly to the Commonwealth Statistician by Trade Union secretaries indicate that the peak of unemployment in Australia was reached during the second quarter of 1932. In May of that year, the unemployed members of reporting unions represented 30.0 per cent. of the total membership of the reporting unions. By the date of the Census (30th June, 1933), the unemployment percentage of the reporting unions had fallen to approximately 25.4 per cent. The improvement has been continuous from May, 1932, to August, 1934, the date of the last returns, when the Trade Union percentage stood at 20.4.

The Trade Union returns relate predominantly to males, while the Census figures include all the unemployed, male and female. For the whole of the Commonwealth, the total number of males and females unemployed from all causes in June, 1933, amounted to 481,044. Using the Trade Union percentages as an index of change, the following figures may be estimated:-

	Total Unemployed from all Causes (<u>Males and Females</u>).	Unemployed as Percentage of all Dependent on Employment. %
May, 1932	568,150	26.5
June, 1933	481,044	22.4
August, 1934	386,350	18.0

Eliminating those who were unemployed for reasons not associated with scarcity of work, the figures become:-

	Unemployed <u>Seeking Work.</u>	Unemployed Seeking Work as Percentage of all Dependent on Employment. %
May, 1932	526,900	24.6
June, 1933	439,788	20.5
August, 1934	345,100	16.1

It would thus appear that those wholly unemployed and seeking work in Australia in August last represented about 16 per cent. of the total number dependent on employment.

It would appear that since the peak of unemployment was reached in May, 1932, one person in every three then unemployed has found employment. Since the Census was taken in June, 1933, one person in every five then unemployed has secured employment.

The following percentages show the improvement in unemployment in the six States now under review:-

Percentages of Unemployment as derived from Trade
Union Returns.

	<u>May,</u> <u>1932</u> %	<u>June,</u> <u>1933</u> %	<u>August,</u> <u>1934</u> %
New South Wales	33.2	29.2	24.5
Victoria ..	27.7	22.8	17.5
Queensland ..	19.9	15.4(b)	11.4
South Australia	35.4(a)	30.2	25.4
Western Australia	30.3	25.8	17.2
Tasmania ..	27.4	19.1	18.9
Total All States	30.0	25.4	20.4

(a) August, 1932 - when the peak was reached in South Australia.

(b) The low rate of unemployment indicated by Trade Union experience in Queensland in comparison with other States is probably due to the fact that casual workers (which includes many members of the Australian Workers' Union) who are relatively numerous in Queensland, are not included in the Trade Union returns. The Director of the Queensland Bureau of Industry has estimated that the full-time unemployment among male wage-earners was:- May, 1932, 24.1 per cent.; June, 1933, 20.6 per cent.; Quarter ended September, 1934, 14.1 per cent.

The improvement is consistent throughout the six States.

B. Employment Indexes.

In addition to the evidence of the Trade Union unemployment percentages, the substantial reduction of unemployment is further attested by the statistics of Factory Employment and of Building Permits issued in the six Capital Cities and their suburbs.

The indexes of employment in factories, which are available for New South Wales, South Australia, and Western Australia, are:-

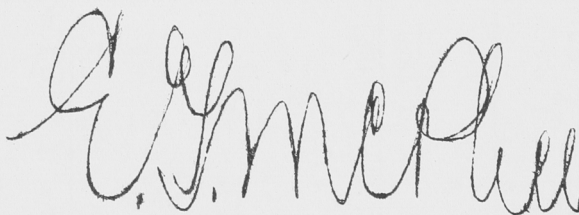
	<u>May,</u> <u>1932</u>	<u>June,</u> <u>1933</u>	<u>September,</u> <u>1934.</u>
New South Wales	100	104	129
South Australia	100	108	136
Western Australia	100	113	135

During the year 1932, the Building Permits issued averaged £484,000 per month; in 1933, they averaged £718,000 per month; and during the quarter ended September last, they averaged £1,259,000 per month.

UNEMPLOYMENT IN OTHER COUNTRIES.

That the high rates of unemployment disclosed by the Census were not peculiar to Australia will be seen from the following percentages of unemployment, mostly from trade union sources, published by the League of Nations in its Monthly Bulletin of Statistics.

The percentages, which relate to June, 1933, were:-
Germany 40.3; United States 33.0; Austria 29.1; Netherlands 27.7;
Norway 27.2; Denmark 21.9; Canada 21.8; Sweden 20.8;
United Kingdom (including temporary stoppages) 19.4.



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CANBERRA F.C.T.

19TH DECEMBER, 1934.

WESTERN AUSTRALIA -- GRADE OF EMPLOYMENT.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

(Preliminary Figures - Subject to Revision).

Grade	Census 4th April, 1921			Census 30th June, 1933			Increase 1921-1933		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1. Employer ..	8,539	661	9,200	15,539	1,591	17,130	7,000	930	7,930
2. Working on own account	19,984	2,934	22,918	25,619	3,081	28,700	5,635	147	5,782
3. Wage or Salary Earner	(a)	(a)	(a)	74,585	24,139	98,724	(b)	(b)	(b)
4. Apprenticed Wage Earner	(a)	(a)	(a)	1,448	311	1,759	(b)	(b)	(b)
5. Wage Earner employed part time including those stated to be on Sustenance or Relief Work	(a)	(a)	(a)	11,438	1,237	12,675	(b)	(b)	(b)
Total Grades 3, 4 & 5	76,533	19,146	95,679	87,471	25,687	113,158	10,938	6,541	17,479
6. Unemployed (excluding those 16 years and under 21 years of age without previous occupation	(a)	(a)	(a)	20,734	3,633	24,367	(b)	(b)	(b)
7. Unemployed 16 years and under 21 years of age stated to be without previous occupation	(a)	(a)	(a)	742	358	1,100	(b)	(b)	(b)
Total Grades 6 & 7	7,671	1,400	9,071	21,476	3,991	25,467	13,805	2,591	16,396
8. Helper not receiving Salary or Wages	1,413	85	1,498	2,763	170	2,933	1,350	85	1,435
Total dependent on employment ..	85,617	20,631	106,248	111,710	29,848	141,558	26,093	9,217	35,310
9. Not Stated ..	2,025	956	2,981	204	81	285	-1,821	-875	-2,696
10. All others - Children and other Dependants, persons engaged in home duties, persons of private means, pensioners, etc. ..	61,113	130,272	191,385	80,865	170,314	251,179	19,752	40,042	59,794
GRAND TOTAL ..	177,278	155,454	332,732	233,937	204,915	438,852	56,659	49,461	106,120

NOTE.- Minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

(a) Not separately recorded in Census of 1921.

(b) Not available.

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.
Census, 30th June, 1933.

TABLE 2.

WESTERN AUSTRALIA - CAUSE OF UNEMPLOYMENT.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

(Preliminary Figures - Subject to Revision).

Cause	Census 4th April, 1921			Census 30th June, 1933			Increase 1921-1933		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Scarcity of Employment	3,132	420	3,552	18,223	3,041	21,274	15,101	2,621	17,722
Illness ..	2,032	574	2,606	1,171	431	1,602	-861	-143	-1,004
Industrial Dispute ..	78	4	82	70	3	73	-8	-1	-9
Accident ..	367	12	379	469	24	493	102	12	114
Other Causes ..	1,678	321	(a)1,999	15	1	16	-1,663	-320	-1,983
Voluntarily (so described)	(b)	(b)	(b)	300	164	464	300	164	464
Not Stated ..	384	69	453	1,218	327	1,545	834	258	1,092
TOTAL ..	7,671	1,400	9,071	21,476	3,991	(c)25,467	13,805	2,591	16,396

NOTE.- Minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

(a) Many classified as "Other Causes" were due to "Scarcity of Employment".

(b) Not shown separately in 1921 Census.

(c) Excluding Wage Earners, stated to be employed part time or on Sustenance or Relief work.

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.

Census, 30th June, 1933.

TABLE 3.

WESTERN AUSTRALIA - DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

(Preliminary Figures - Subject to Revision).

Duration	Census 4th April, 1921			Census 30th June, 1933			Increase 1921-1933		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Under 1 Week ..	727	112	839	164	45	209	-563	-67	-630
1 Week ..	834	128	962	396	113	509	-438	-15	-453
2 Weeks ..	727	134	861	395	125	520	-332	-9	-341
3 Weeks ..	555	86	641	363	107	470	-192	21	-171
4 Weeks and under 8 Weeks	1,138	252	1,390	1,144	318	1,462	6	66	72
8 " " " 12 "	653	134	787	1,032	222	1,254	379	88	467
12 " " " 16 "	561	109	670	1,166	283	1,449	605	174	779
16 " " " 20 ")				(718	174	892)			
20 " " " 24 ")				(450	109	559)			
24 " " " 28 ")				(1,414	359	1,773)			
28 " " " 32 ")				(380	55	435)			
32 " " " 36 ")				(385	65	450)			
36 " " " 40 ")				(410	65	475)			
40 " " " 44 ")	1,384	232	1,616	(188	45	233)	13,362	1,897	15,259
44 " " " 48 ")				(2	1	3)			
48 " " " 52 ")				(110	13	123)			
Total under 1 year)				(8,717	2,099	10,816)			
1 year and under 2 years)				(2,684	490	3,174)			
2 years " " 3 ")				(3,498	414	3,912)			
3 " " " 4 ")				(3,361	267	3,628)			
4 " " over)				(1,146	72	1,218)			
Not Stated ..	1,092	213	1,305	2,070	649	2,719	978	436	1,414
TOTAL ..	7,671	1,400	9,071	21,476	3,991	(a)25,467	13,805	2,591	16,396

NOTE.- Minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

(a) Excluding Wage Earners stated to be employed part time or on Sustenance or Relief Work.

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.

Census, 30th June, 1933.

TABLE 1.

TASMANIA - GRADE OF EMPLOYMENT.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

(Preliminary Figures - Subject to Revision).

Grade	Census 4th April, 1921			Census 30th June, 1933			Increase 1921-1933		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1. Employer	4,358	347	4,705	7,267	798	8,065	2,909	451	3,360
2. Working on own account ..	13,049	1,588	14,637	11,868	1,420	13,288	-1,181	-168	-1,349
3. Wage or Salary Earner ..	(a)	(a)	(a)	33,309	12,264	45,573	(b)	(b)	(b)
4. Apprenticed Wage Earner ..	(a)	(a)	(a)	550	65	615	(b)	(b)	(b)
5. Wage Earner employed part time including those stated to be on Sustenance or Relief Work	(a)	(a)	(a)	4,193	751	4,944	(b)	(b)	(b)
Total Grades 3, 4 & 5 ..	42,077	11,440	53,517	38,052	13,080	51,132	-4,025	1,640	-2,385
6. Unemployed (excluding those 16 years and under 21 years of age without previous occupation)	(a)	(a)	(a)	9,807	1,303	11,110	(b)	(b)	(b)
7. Unemployed 16 years and under 21 years of age stated to be with- out previous occupation	(a)	(a)	(a)	419	139	558	(b)	(b)	(b)
Total Grades 6 & 7 ..	3,554	509	4,063	10,226	1,442	11,668	6,672	933	7,605
8. Helper not receiving Salary or Wages	1,862	67	1,929	1,749	116	1,865	-113	49	-64
Total dependent on employment	47,493	12,016	59,509	50,027	14,638	64,665	2,534	2,622	5,156
9. Not Stated	1,238	199	1,437	73	13	86	-1,165	-186	-1,351
10. All others - Children and other Dependants, persons engaged in home duties, persons of private means, pensioners, etc. ..	41,605	91,887	133,492	45,862	95,633	141,495	4,257	3,746	8,003
GRAND TOTAL ..	107,743	106,037	213,780	115,097	112,502	227,599	7,354	6,465	13,819

NOTE.- Minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

(a) Not separately recorded in Census of 1921.

(b) Not available.

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.
Census, 30th June, 1933.

TABLE 2.

TASMANIA - CAUSE OF UNEMPLOYMENT.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

(Preliminary Figures - Subject to Revision).

Cause	Census 4th April, 1921			Census 30th June, 1933			Increase 1921-1933		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Scarcity of Employment	1,536	96	1,632	8,823	1,002	9,885	7,347	906	8,253
Illness ..	1,055	253	1,308	525	219	744	-530	-34	-564
Industrial Dispute	26	3	29	25	3	28	-1	-	-1
Accident ..	138	5	143	130	12	142	-8	7	-1
Other Causes ..	649	119	(a)768	4	2	6	-645	-117	-762
Voluntarily (so described)	(b)	(b)	(b)	128	55	183	128	55	183
Not Stated ..	150	33	183	531	149	680	381	116	497
TOTAL ..	3,554	509	4,063	10,226	1,442	(c)11,668	6,672	933	7,605

NOTE.- Minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

(a) Many classified as "Other Causes" were due to "Scarcity of Employment".

(b) Not shown separately in 1921 Census.

(c) Excluding Wage Earners stated to be employed part time or on Sustenance or Relief work.

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.
Census, 30th June, 1933.

TABLE 2.

TASMANIA - CAUSE OF UNEMPLOYMENT.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

(Preliminary Figures - Subject to Revision).

Cause	Census 4th April, 1921			Census 30th June, 1933			Increase 1921-1933		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Scarcity of Employment	1,536	96	1,632	8,883	1,002	9,885	7,347	906	8,253
Illness ..	1,055	253	1,308	525	219	744	-530	-34	-564
Industrial Dispute	26	3	29	25	3	28	-1	-	-1
Accident ..	138	5	143	130	12	142	-8	7	-1
Other Causes ..	649	119	(a)768	4	2	6	-645	-117	-762
Voluntarily (so described)	(b)	(b)	(b)	128	55	183	128	55	183
Not Stated ..	150	33	183	531	149	680	381	116	497
TOTAL ..	3,554	509	4,063	10,226	1,442	(c)11,668	6,672	933	7,605

NOTE.- Minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

- (a) Many classified as "Other Causes" were due to "Scarcity of Employment".
- (b) Not shown separately in 1921 Census.
- (c) Excluding Wage Earners stated to be employed part time or on Sustenance or Relief Work.

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.
Census, 30th June, 1933.

TABLE 3.

TASMANIA - DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT.
(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals) (Preliminary Figures - Subject to Revision).

Duration	Census 4th April, 1921			Census 30th June, 1933			Increase 1921-1933		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Under 1 Week ..	386	42	428	56	15	71	-330	-27	-357
1 Week ..	513	49	562	155	41	196	-358	-8	-366
2 Weeks ..	412	47	459	196	31	227	-216	-16	-232
3 Weeks ..	256	35	291	191	33	224	-65	-2	-67
4 Weeks and under 8 Weeks	511	81	592	674	96	770	163	15	178
8 " " " 12 "	260	54	314	657	89	746	397	35	432
12 " " " 16 "	190	39	229	850	118	968	660	79	739
16 " " " 20 ")				(398	63	461)			
20 " " " 24 ")				(232	43	275)			
24 " " " 28 ")				(901	149	1,050)			
28 " " " 32 ")				(129	21	150)			
32 " " " 36 ")				(155	24	179)			
36 " " " 40 ")				(169	32	201)			
40 " " " 44 ")	516	87	603	(97	11	108)	5,786	646	6,432
44 " " " 48 ")				(3	-	3)			
48 " " " 52 ")				(49	8	57)			
Total under 1 year)				(4,912	774	5,686)			
1 year and under 2 years)				(1,304	192	1,496)			
2 years " " 3 ")				(1,254	101	1,355)			
3 " " " 4 ")				(977	61	1,038)			
4 " " over)				(634	28	662)			
Not Stated ..	510	75	585	1,145	286	1,431	635	211	846
 TOTAL ..	 3,554	 509	 4,063	 10,226	 1,442	 (a) 11,668	 6,672	 933	 7,605

NOTE.-- Minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

(a) Excluding Wage Earners stated to be employed part time or on Sustenance or Relief Work.

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.

Census, 30th June, 1933.

TABLE 1.

FEDERAL CAPITAL TERRITORY - GRADE OF EMPLOYMENT.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

(Preliminary Figures - Subject to Revision)

Grade	Census 4th April, 1921			Census 30th June, 1933			Increase 1921-1933		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1. Employer	35	2	37	162	19	181	127	17	144
2. Working on own account ..	138	2	140	220	33	253	82	31	113
3. Wage or Salary Earner ..	(a)	(a)	(a)	2,048	652	2,700	(b)	(b)	(b)
4. Apprenticed Wage Earner ..	(a)	(a)	(a)	23	4	27	(b)	(b)	(b)
5. Wage Earner employed part time including those stated to be on Sustenance or Relief Work	(a)	(a)	(a)	452	12	464	(b)	(b)	(b)
Total Grades 3, 4 & 5 ..	733	96	829	2,523	668	3,191	1,790	572	2,362
6. Unemployed (excluding those 16 years and under 21 years of age without previous occupation)	(a)	(a)	(a)	273	26	299	(b)	(b)	(b)
7. Unemployed 16 years and under 21 years of age stated to be with- out previous occupation	(a)	(a)	(a)	5	5	10	(b)	(b)	(b)
Total Grades 6 & 7 ..	24	1	25	278	31	309	254	30	284
8. Helper not receiving Salary or Wages	5	-	5	17	12	29	12	12	24
Total dependent on employment	762	97	859	2,818	711	3,529	2,056	614	2,670
9. Not Stated	3	-	3	4	-	4	1	-	1
10. All others - Children and other Dependants, persons engaged in home duties, persons of private means, pensioners, etc. ..	629	904	1,533	1,601	3,379	4,980	972	2,475	3,447
GRAND TOTAL ..	1,567	1,005	2,572	4,805	4,142	8,947	3,238	3,137	6,375

NOTE.- Minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

(a) Not separately recorded in Census of 1921.

(b) Not available.

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.

Census, 30th June, 1933.

TABLE 2.

FEDERAL CAPITAL TERRITORY - CAUSE OF UNEMPLOYMENT.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

(Preliminary Figures - Subject to Revision).

Cause	Census 4th April, 1921			Census 30th June, 1933			Increase 1921-1933		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Scarcity of Employment	17	-	17	248	23	271	231	23	254
Illness	5	1	6	14	4	18	9	3	12
Other Causes	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
Voluntarily (so described)	(a)	(a)	(a)	1	3	4	1	3	4
Not Stated	-	-	-	13	1	14	13	1	14
TOTAL	24	1	25	278	31	(b) 309	254	30	284

(a) Not shown separately in 1921 Census.

(b) Excluding Wage Earners stated to be employed part time or on Sustenance or Relief Work.

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.
Census, 30th June, 1933.

TABLE 3.

FEDERAL CAPITAL TERRITORY - DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

(Preliminary Figures - Subject to Revision).

Duration	Census 4th April, 1921			Census, 30th June, 1933			Increase 1921-1933		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Under 1 Week ..	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1
1 Week ..	7	-	7	11	2	13	4	2	6
2 Weeks ..	-	-	-	13	-	13	13	-	13
3 Weeks ..	6	-	6	7	-	7	1	-	1
4 Weeks and under 8 Weeks	4	-	4	10	3	13	6	3	9
8 " " " 12 ")	1	1	2	8	3	11	7	2	9
12 " " " 16 ")				(8	3	11)			
16 " " " 20 ")				(9	-	9)			
20 " " " 24 ")				(2	-	2)			
24 " " " 28 ")				(13	2	15)			
28 " " " 32 ")				(4	-	4)			
32 " " " 36 ")				(5	-	5)			
36 " " " 40 ")				(3	2	5)			
40 " " " 44 ")	5	-	5	(1	-	1)	197	13	210
Total under 1 Year)				(95	15	110)			
1 Year and under 2 Years)				(25	2	27)			
2 Years " " 3 ")				(37	2	39)			
3 " " " 4 ")				(45	2	47)			
4 " " over)				(50	-	50)			
Not Stated ..	1	-	1	26	10	36	25	10	35
TOTAL ..	24	1	25	278	31	(a)309	254	30	284

(a) Excluding Wage Earners stated to be employed part time or on
Sustenance or Relief Work.

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.
Census, 30th June, 1933.

TABLE 1.

NORTHERN TERRITORY - GRADE OF EMPLOYMENT.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

(Preliminary Figures - Subject to Revision).

Grade	Census 4th April, 1921			Census 30th June, 1933			Increase 1921-1933		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1. Employer ..	99	-	99	177	15	192	78	15	93
2. Working on own account ..	572	13	585	424	27	451	-148	14	-134
3. Wage or Salary Earner ..	(a)	(a)	(a)	1,439	182	1,621	(b)	(b)	(b)
4. Apprenticed Wage Earner ..	(a)	(a)	(a)	11	-	11	(b)	(b)	(b)
5. Wage Earner employed part time including those stated to be on Sustenance or Relief work ..	(a)	(a)	(a)	112	4	116	(b)	(b)	(b)
Total Grades 3, 4 & 5 ..	1,281	133	1,414	1,562	186	1,748	281	53	334
6. Unemployed (excluding those 16 years and under 21 years of age without previous occupation)	(a)	(a)	(a)	354	16	370	(b)	(b)	(b)
7. Unemployed 16 years and under 21 years of age stated to be with- out previous occupation ..	(a)	(a)	(a)	4	3	7	(b)	(b)	(b)
Total Grades 6 & 7 ..	342	3	345	358	19	377	16	16	32
8. Helper not receiving Salary or Wages ..	10	-	10	31	23	54	21	23	44
Total dependent on employment	1,633	136	1,769	1,951	228	2,179	318	92	410
9. Not Stated ..	84	1	85	11	1	12	-73	-	-73
10. All others - Children and other Dependants, persons engaged in home duties, persons of private means, pensioners, etc. ..	433	896	1,329	815	1,201	2,016	382	305	687
GRAND TOTAL ..	2,821	1,046	3,867	3,378	1,472	4,850	557	426	983

NOTE.- Minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

(a) Not separately recorded in Census of 1921.

(b) Not available.

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.
Census 30th June, 1933.

TABLE 2.

NORTHERN TERRITORY - CAUSE OF UNEMPLOYMENT.
(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals) (Preliminary Figures - Subject to Revision).

Cause			Census 4th April, 1921			Census 30th June, 1933			Increase 1921-1933		
			Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Scarcity of Employment	..		237	1	238	301	13	314	64	12	76
Illness	..	..	25	-	25	15	4	19	-10	4	-6
Accident	..	..	1	-	1	-	1	1	-1	1	
Other Causes	..	..	72	2	(a)74	-	-	-	-72	-2	-74
Voluntarily (so described)	..		(b)	(b)	(b)	12	-	12	12	-	12
Not Stated	..	..	7	-	7	30	1	31	23	1	24
TOTAL	..	..	342	3	345	358	19	(c)377	16	16	32

NOTE.- Minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

(a) Many classified as "Other Causes" were due to "Scarcity of Employment".

(b) Not shown separately in 1921 Census.

(c) Excluding Wage Earners stated to be employed part time or on Sustenance or Relief Work.

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.
Census, 30th June, 1933.

TABLE 3.

NORTHERN TERRITORY - DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

(Preliminary Figures - Subject to Revision).

Duration	Census 4th April, 1921			Census 30th June, 1933			Increase 1921-1933		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Under 1 Week	-	-	-	2	1	3	2	1	3
1 Week ..	15	-	15	8	1	9	-7	1	-6
2 Weeks ..	12	2	14	7	-	7	-5	-2	-7
3 Weeks ..	12	-	12	4	-	4	-8	-	-8
4 Weeks and under 8 Weeks	36	-	36	26	-	26	-10	-	-10
8 " " " 12 " "	26	1	27	10	-	10	-16	-1	-17
12 " " " 16 " "	42	-	42	17	1	18	-25	1	-24
16 " " " 20 " ")				(12	2	14)			
20 " " " 24 " ")				(4	1	5)			
24 " " " 28 " ")				(23	3	26)			
28 " " " 32 " ")				(4	1	5)			
32 " " " 36 " ")				(6	-	6)			
36 " " " 40 " ")				(12	-	12)			
40 " " " 44 " ")				(9	1	10)			
48 " " " 52 " ")	172	-	172	(3	-	3)	81	12	93
Total under 1 Year)				(147	11	158)			
1 Year and under 2 Years)				(51	2	53)			
2 Years " " 3 ")				(44	1	45)			
3 " " " 4 ")				(31	-	31)			
4 " " over)				(54	1	55)			
Not Stated ..	27	-	27	31	4	35	4	4	8
TOTAL ..	342	3	345	358	19	(a)377	16	16	32

NOTE.- Minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

(a) Excluding Wage Earners stated to be employed part time or on Sustenance or Relief Work.

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.
Census, 30th June, 1933.

TABLE 1.

AUSTRALIA - GRADE OF EMPLOYMENT.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

(Preliminary Figures - Subject to Revision).

Grade	Census 4th April, 1921			Census 30th June, 1933			Increase 1921-1933		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1. Employer ..	129,142	10,481	139,623	186,849	20,831	207,680	57,707	10,350	68,057
2. Working on own account	296,291	46,030	342,321	318,951	50,424	369,375	22,660	4,394	27,054
3. Wage or Salary Earner	(a)	(a)	(a)	1,019,158	401,982	1,421,140	(b)	(b)	(b)
4. Apprenticed Wage Earner	(a)	(a)	(a)	20,674	5,693	26,367	(b)	(b)	(b)
5. Wage Earner employed part time including those stated to be on Sustenance or Relief work	(a)	(a)	(a)	144,170	26,827	170,997	(b)	(b)	(b)
Total Grades 3, 4 & 5	1,148,132	354,761	1,502,893	1,184,002	434,502	1,618,504	35,870	79,741	115,611
6. Unemployed (excluding those 16 years and under 21 years of age without previous occupation)	(a)	(a)	(a)	390,208	68,065	458,273	(b)	(b)	(b)
7. Unemployed 16 years and under 21 years of age stated to be without previous occupation	(a)	(a)	(a)	15,061	7,710	22,771	(b)	(b)	(b)
Total Grades 6 & 7	137,675	21,405	159,080	405,269	75,775	481,044	267,594	54,370	321,964
8. Helper not receiving Salary or Wages	31,620	3,172	34,792	40,754	5,262	46,016	9,134	2,090	11,224
Total dependent on employment ..	1,317,427	379,338	1,696,765	1,630,025	515,539	2,145,564	312,598	136,201	448,799
9. Not Stated ..	25,420	7,362	32,782	4,480	1,178	5,658	-20,940	-6,184	-27,124
10. All others - Children & other Dependants, persons engaged in home duties, persons of private means, pensioners, etc. ..	994,590	2,229,653	3,224,243	1,226,806	2,674,756	3,901,562	232,216	445,103	677,319
GRAND TOTAL	2,762,870	2,672,864	5,435,734	3,367,111	3,262,728	6,629,839	604,241	589,864	1,194,105

NOTE.- Minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

(a) Not separately recorded in Census of 1921.

(b) Not available.